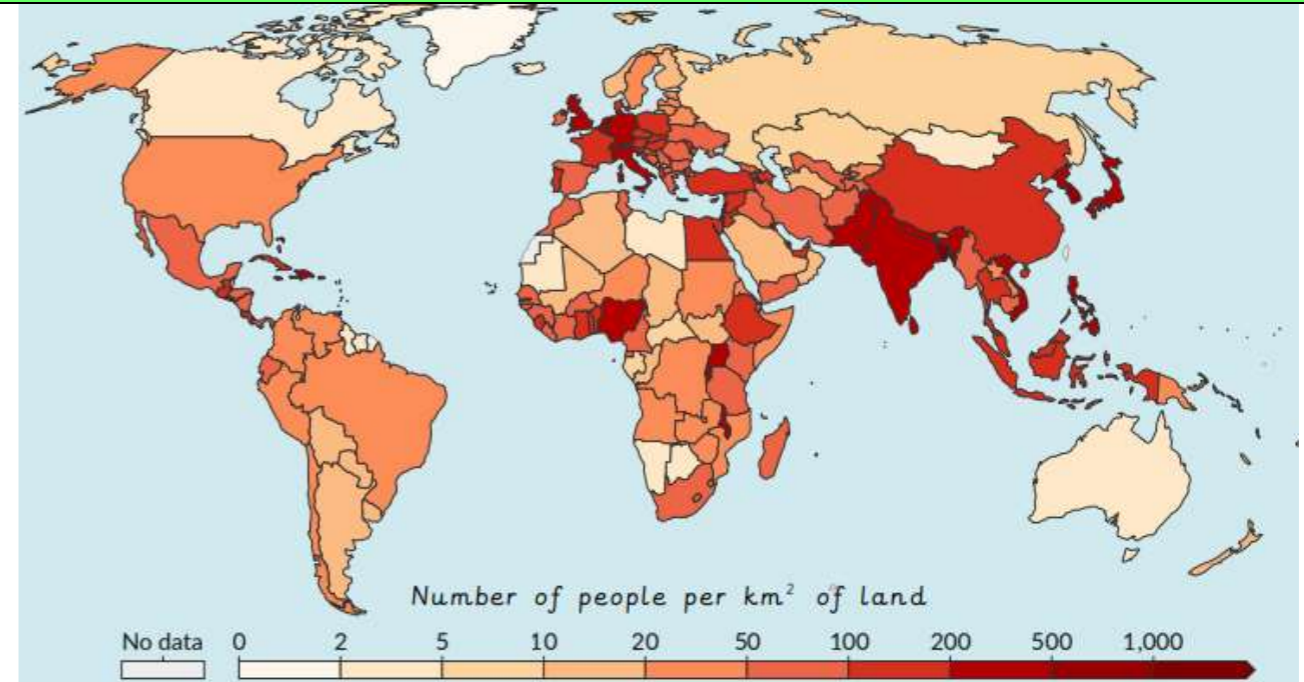


Key Vocabulary

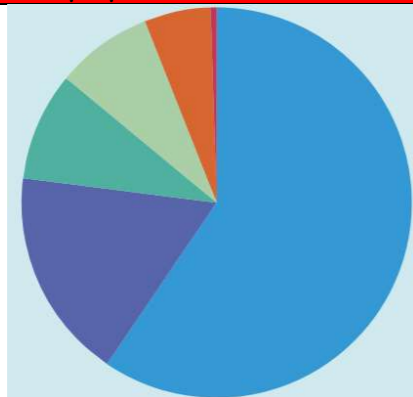
Global population density

population	The number of people living in a particular place.
densely populated	An area that contains many people relative to its size.
sparsely populated	An area that has few people relative to its size.
population density	A measurement of how many people are within a certain area.
population distribution	How many people are spread across a specific area.
birth rate	Average number of babies born per 1000 year every year.
death rate	Average number of people dying per 1000 people every year.
migration	People moving from one place to another.
refugee	People forced to leave their country because of war or conflict.
Likert Scale	A way of collecting opinions on a matter.
push and pull factors	Influence migration towards or away from a place.



This map shows how the population of people in relation to the land area. It shows how many people live in each kilometre of land.

Global population distribution



- This pie chart shows population distribution.
- This means how many people are spread across a specific area.

population	The number of people living in a particular place.
densely populated	An area that contains many people relative to its size.
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Population growth and decline

Reasons for population growth:

- Increase in birth rate.
- Decrease in death rate.
- Increase in immigration.
- Consistent access to food.
- A stable job and income.
- Clean, spacious housing.

Reasons for population decline:

- Decrease in birth rate.
- Increase in death rate.
- Increase in emigration.
- Little or no access to clean water.
- Little access to hospitals and medicine.
- War and conflict.
- Natural disasters.
- Spread of disease.

Factors that influence migration

- Push factors: negative factors that push people away from a place.
- Pull factors: positive factors that pull people towards a place.

Push factors	Pull factors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •To escape conflict or war. •To escape natural disasters. •Poverty (little money). •Little access to healthcare. •Few jobs. •High crime rate. •Little food, crop failure. •Harsh climate. •Little or no access to education. •Unhappy. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •To find a good job. •To be closer to family and friends. •Good access to healthcare. •Safety (lack of war). •Low crime rate. •Access to good education. •Pleasant climate and landscape. •To find a better quality of life. •Respect for different cultures, religions and beliefs.

