

Key Vocabulary

stave lines	horizontal lines and spaces on a staff showing the pitch of notes when written.	staff notation	a system for writing music down.
bar lines	vertical lines used to separate each bar of music.	piano	play quiet
time signature	how many beats per bar, and what time to count in.	mezzo piano	play medium quiet
treble clef	shows notes are about middle C	mezzo forte	play medium loud
legato	to play smoothly	forte	play loud
waltz	a dance style from the romantic period	D.S dal segno	go from the sign S
tonguing	using your tongue to separate notes.	Fine	to finish
repeat :	: two dots mean repeat the music.	D.S al Fine	go back to the sign and end at the Fine.
duet	when two instruments play a melody together at the same time.	harmony	two notes played together at the same time

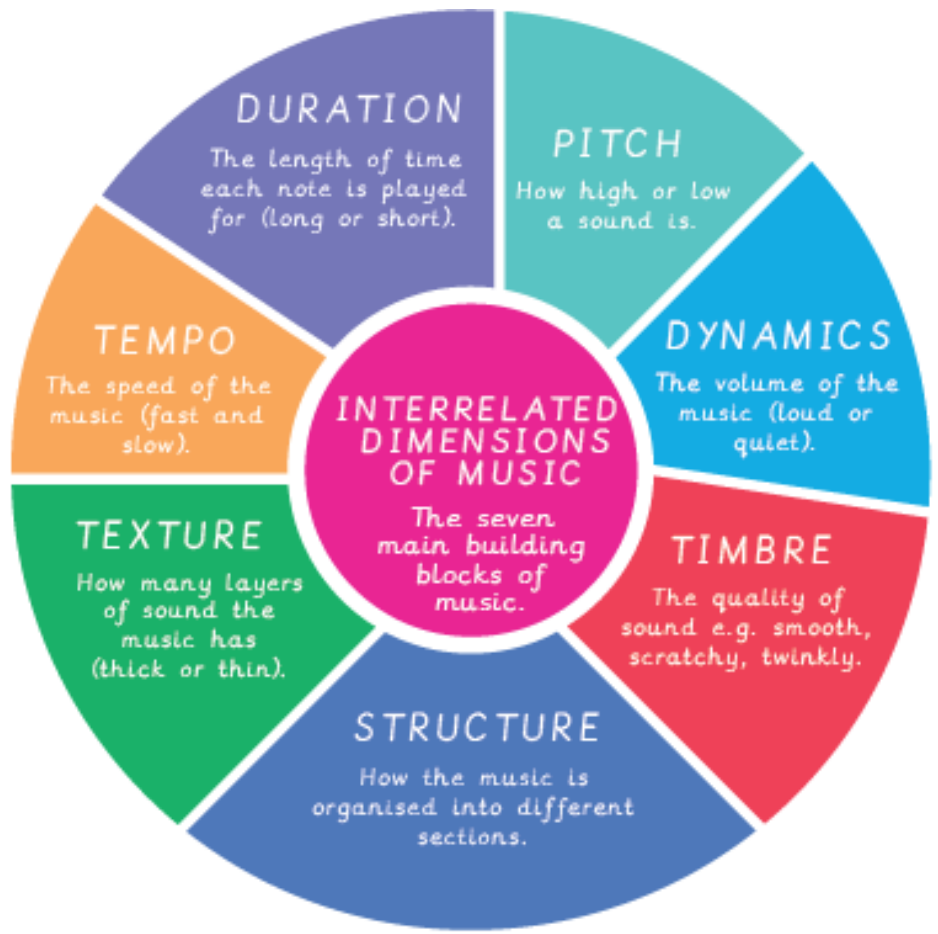
Musical Style: Instrumental



Left hand at the top and left thumb will cover the back hole. Right hand on the bottom with right thumb support the back of the recorder behind the 4th hole.

The recorder was first in Europe in the Middle Ages. It was most popular in the Renaissance and Baroque periods and then revived in the 20th century, Romantic Era.

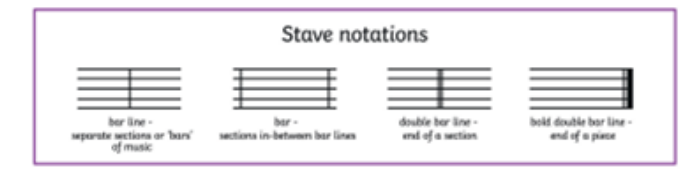
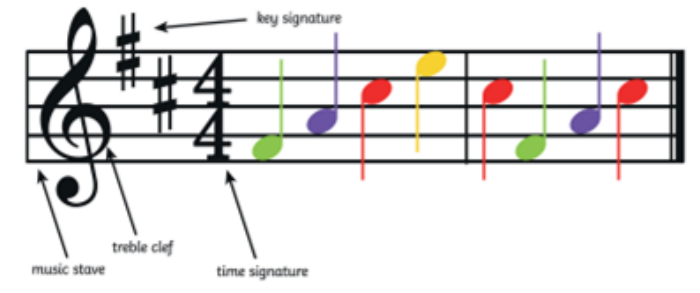
Musical Elements



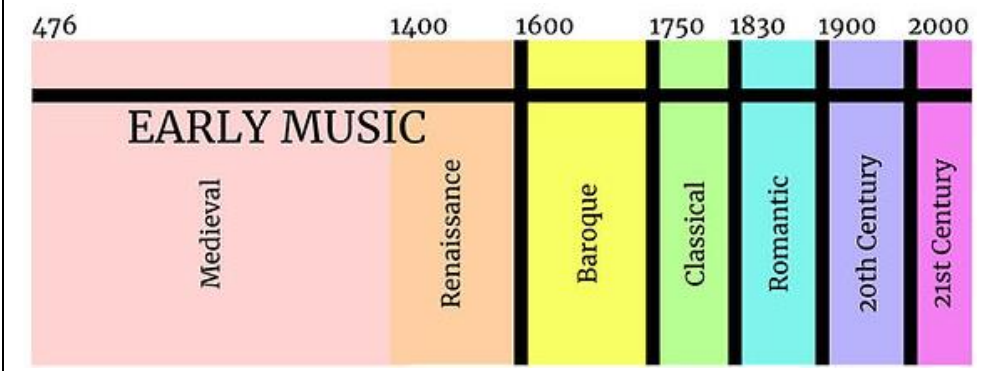
Woodwind Instruments



Notation



Western Music History Timeline



Quaver		Half	1/2	
Crotchet		One	1	
Minim		Two	2	
Dotted minim		Three	3	
Semibreve		Four	4	